1. Introduction / Background

The United Nations Development Assistance Framework (UNDAF) 2016 – 2020 was developed through an inclusive and participatory process led by the Government of Maldives and the United Nations in Maldives in consultation with civil society and development partners. The UNDAF embodies the following four strategic focus or outcome areas to respond to national needs and make use of the United Nations’ comparative advantages.

1. Youth and Children
2. Gender
3. Governance
4. Environment and Climate Change

These outcome areas serve as a mutual accountability framework among the Government, other partners and the United Nations. While eleven UN agencies are signatory to the UNDAF, ten UN agencies participated in the operationalization of the UNDAF through rolling biennial Joint Work Plans. This process was led by four co-chairs each from the UN and Government lead agencies in the UNDAF outcome areas with advice from the UNDAF Joint Steering Committee, co-chaired by Foreign Secretary of the Government and the UN Resident Coordinator with strategic support from UN Country Team (UNCT) and technical support from a UN Technical Taskforce (UNTT). Throughout the UNDAF cycle, annual reviews of the Joint Work Plans were undertaken by the Outcome Groups on the results achievement and the financial utilization. Based on these reviews, annual One UN Results Reports have been compiled and presented to the Government of Maldives and published in the UN Maldives website.

Although formal UNDAF Mid-Term Review no longer mandatory by the UN Development Group (UNDG), in April 2018 UNCT commenced a light Stock-Taking Review (STR) of the UNDAF at the mid-way of the UNDAF implementation citing the importance of monitoring and evaluation of the progress. Based on the findings of the annual reviews and the STR, UN agencies will engage a national consultant to conduct the Final UNDAF Evaluation which will cover the first three years of UNDAF implementation (January 2016-December 2018). The consultancy will build on the annual reviews of the Joint Work Plans, STR and the UN agency programmatic reviews and provide valuable analytical inputs by drawing key lessons learned from the implementation of the UNDAF 2016-2020 into the ongoing UN programmes and the formulation of the next UNDAF.

2. Purpose

The final evaluation of the UNDAF 2016-2020 will support greater learning about what worked, what did not work and why, in the context of the UNDAF in the Maldives. This evaluation will provide important information for strengthening the programming and results at the country level, specifically informing the planning, decision-making and improving the next programme cycle. Evaluation will cover both results (outcomes and outputs) and management processes/results.
3. **Objectives**

1. **Assess the progress in achieving 2016-2020 UNDAF Outcomes and Outputs through the following:**
   - Evaluation of the relevance, effectiveness, efficiency, sustainability of UNDAF implementation and the contributions towards achievements of UNDAF results from 2016 to 2018
   - Review the strategies and interventions used and the contributions towards national development through the UNDAF results
   - Assess effectiveness of Gender Mainstreaming, Human Rights Based Approaches, Results Based Management and Environmental Sustainability in UNDAF implementation, including support to the recommendations of Universal Periodic Review for the Maldives;
   - Gauge the added value of UNDAF for cooperation among individual UN agencies;
   - Assess the extent to which the UNDAF was able to create national ownership in the UNDAF process
   - Assess the contributions towards Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)
   - Elaborate on the factors that have affected the UN’s contribution (the challenges and how they were overcome or why they were not overcome); and
   - Account the lessons learnt from the experiences of the current programming cycle, and identify issues and opportunities emerging from the implementation of the current UNDAF

2. **Assess the efficiency and effectiveness of the UNDAF planning, programming and implementation processes, highlighting achievements, major challenges and lessons learned across the following areas:**
   - Management Arrangements;
   - Operational Support
   - Partnerships/Collaboration;
   - Communications;
   - M&E; and
   - Funding/Resource Mobilization;

3. **Generate a set of clear, strategic, forward-looking, actionable and programmatic recommendations for the UNDAF stakeholders based on the key lessons from current and past cooperation to strengthen the design of the next UNDAF. These recommendations should also be informed by the latest UN Development Group (UNDG) guidance and best practices observed in other UN programme countries.**

4. **Approach and Strategy**

The UNDAF Evaluation is the last step of the UNDAF cycle that was conceptualized at the beginning of the 2016-2020 programme cycle. It is an external, participatory, and iterative learning exercise to be undertaken by an independent consultant. This evaluation will take place from February 2019 to April 2019 for a maximum of sixty (60) days.

It takes place in the penultimate year (2019) of the UNDAF cycle and builds on UNDAF annual reviews, STR as well as major studies and evaluations of country programs that have been completed by individual agencies between 2016 and 2018. As the ability to assess achievement of UNDAF outcomes will to a large extent depend on the completeness and quality of reviews and evaluations of the individual agency country
programmes, it is important that individual agency reviews and evaluations address the contribution of their interventions to UNDAF outcomes.

The UNDAF Evaluation is commissioned and managed by the UN Resident Coordinator’s Office under the guidance of the UN Country Team (head of agencies). To the greatest extent possible, the Government and implementing partners’ participation and input in this exercise is vital. The UNDAF Evaluation involves stakeholders such as the UN staff, implementing partners in the Government as well as CSOs and development partners. Stakeholder participation is essential and should be sought from the beginning of the process through a series of meetings and consultations and possibly through the organization of an UNDAF Steering Committee Meeting convened at the end of the UNDAF Evaluation process. The purpose of the UNDAF Steering Committee meeting is to validate and refine findings, conclusions and recommendations of the evaluation.

- Methodology

The UNDAF Evaluation consultant shall define the specific evaluation strategies, data collection methods and required evaluation tools based on the 2017 UNDAF guideline and companion guidance on monitoring and evaluation. An Evaluation Plan will be developed accordingly.

**Data collection** – the UNDAF Evaluation will use a multiple method approach, which could include the following: desk reviews of reference materials, interviews with relevant/key stakeholders (i.e. Government entities, CSOs, private sector partners, development partners).

**Stakeholder participation** – the UNDAF Evaluation will be conducted in a participatory manner, ensuring the involvement of key stakeholders in all phases of the evaluation.

**Validation** – findings will be supported with evidences. Triangulation will be used to ensure that the information and data collected are valid. A report will be prepared including identified constraints, lessons learned and challenges in relation to the priority interventions as well as specific recommendations made both to the UNCT and to individual agencies.

5. **Timeline and Expected Deliverables**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Timing</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Responsible by</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Phase 1 – Inception &amp; Data Collection</strong></td>
<td>Consultant on board</td>
<td>RCO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>February – March 2019</td>
<td>Compilation &amp; desk review of reference materials</td>
<td>RCO, UNTT, UN agencies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Finalization of evaluation methodology &amp; drafting of the Inception Report including evaluation work plan</td>
<td>Consultant, UNCT, UNTT, RCO, UN agencies, UNEG, PSG (of UNDG)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Develop and make power point presentation of inception report to UNCT and relevant groups</td>
<td>Consultant</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Desk review</td>
<td>Consultant, UNTT, UN agencies</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Phase 2 - Undertaking the Evaluation

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>February-March 2019</th>
<th>Participatory data gathering through stakeholder meetings, interviews, surveys</th>
<th>Consultant, UNCT, UNTT, RCO, UN agencies</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Data analysis</td>
<td>Consultant</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Drafting and presenting of the First Interim report &amp; PowerPoint presentation of the report</td>
<td>Consultant</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Review of the interim report by key stakeholders</td>
<td>Government, CSOs, UNCT, UNTT, RCO, UN agencies, PSG (of UNDG)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Incorporating the stakeholder feedback</td>
<td>Consultant</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Phase 3 – Reporting & Dissemination

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>March- April 2019</th>
<th>Drafting and presenting of Second (and final) draft report &amp; related PowerPoint presentation</th>
<th>Consultant</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Dissemination of the evaluation findings and recommendations</td>
<td>Consultant, UNTT, RCO, UN Agencies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Validation Meeting of UNDAF Steering Committee</td>
<td>Government, CSOs, UNCT, UNTT, RCO, UN agencies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Final report</td>
<td>Consultant</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The UNDAF Evaluation consultant is expected to produce the following deliverables:

- **Output 1**: Inception Report & PowerPoint Presentation, including evaluation work plan – this defines the specific evaluation design, tools and procedures, specific dates for key tasks, activities and deliverables; the Inception Report briefly describes the consultant’s understanding of the issues under review including a review framework and detailed work plan. It refines the overall evaluation scope, approach, design and timeframe, provides a detailed outline of the evaluation methodology;

- **Output 2**: First Interim Report & PowerPoint Presentation & Stakeholder meetings

- **Output 3**: Validation Meeting, Final Report & PowerPoint Presentation

### 6. Duty Station, Modality of Work & Payment Schedule

The place of assignment is Male’, Maldives. The consultant will have a temporary office in the RCO with access to relevant staff and documentation from UN agencies. The evaluation is expected to take place between February to April 2019 with the consultant engaged for maximum of 60 (sixty) working days. There is no foreseen local travel during the duration of the Contract.

Fees shall be paid based on achievement of the deliverables and following tranches:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Tranche</th>
<th>Deliverable</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>30%</td>
<td>Upon Acceptance of Inception Report &amp; PowerPoint Presentation after its presentation to UNCT &amp; key stakeholders</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30%</td>
<td>Submission of the First Interim Report and related PowerPoint Presentation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40%</td>
<td>Upon Acceptance of Final Report and related PowerPoint Presentation after incorporation of all stakeholder feedback and undertaking the validation meeting</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
To disburse the appropriate payments as they come due, the RC will first certify acceptability of deliverables and authorize payment.

7. Qualifications of the Consultant

- Advanced university degree (Masters and equivalent) in development studies, economics, international relations, or related field; PhD an asset.
- 10 years of relevant professional experience is highly desirable, including previous substantive involvement in evaluations and/or reviews at programme and/or outcome levels in related fields with international organizations, preferably in Delivering as One (DaO) countries.
- Excellent knowledge of the UN system and UN common country programming processes;
- Specialized experience and/or methodological/technical knowledge, including some specific data collection and analytical skills, particularly in the following areas: understanding of human rights-based approaches to programming; gender considerations; environmental sustainability, Results Based Management (RBM) principles; logic modelling/logical framework analysis; quantitative and qualitative data collection and analysis; participatory approaches;
- Previous experience in UNDAF or related evaluation process and practical experience in the middle-income/South Asian/SIDS and/or knowledge of the development issues in these countries is an asset;
- Excellent written and spoken English;
- Excellent report writing skills as well as communication and interviewing skills
- Consultant should not have engaged in design or implementation of the UNDAF or agency programmes

8. Financial Proposal

The Consultant shall be required to submit a financial proposal based on an all-inclusive lump sum amount. The said amount shall be fixed regardless of the changes on the actual cost of the component included in the lump sum amount. That includes the following:

Lump Sum: The Financial Proposal must be expressed in the form of an all-inclusive lump sum amount, linked to the expected deliverables, supported by a breakdown of costs as per the template provided by UNDP. Under the lump sum approach, the contract price is fixed, regardless of changes in the cost components or duration of the assignment. Therefore, this amount shall include professional fees, travel costs, living allowances, communications, consumables, etc., that could possibly be incurred by the Contractor are already factored into the final amounts submitted in the proposal.

Travel: There is no foreseen local travel.
9. **Recommended Presentation of Offer**

   a) Duly accomplished Letter of Confirmation of Interest and Availability using the template provided;
   b) Signed P11 form and Personal CV, indicating all past experience from similar projects, as well as the contact details (email and telephone number) of the Candidate and at least three (3) professional references;
   c) Financial Proposal that indicates the all-inclusive fixed total contract price, supported by a breakdown of costs, as per template provided. If an Offeror is employed by an organization/company/institution, and he/she expects his/her employer to charge a management fee in the process of releasing him/her to UNDP under Reimbursable Loan Agreement (RLA), the Offeror must indicate at this point, and ensure that all such costs are duly incorporated in the financial proposal submitted to UNDP
   d) Brief description of Approach to Work/Methodology

10. **Criteria for Selection of the Best Offer**

    The offers that will be received shall be evaluated based on the Combined Scoring method – where the qualifications and methodology will be weighted a max of 70%, and combined with the price offer which will be weighted a max of 30%. Only candidates obtaining a minimum of 70 points out of 100 points at the technical evaluation will be considered for the Financial Evaluation.

11. **Approval**

    This TOR is approved by:

    Signature: ________________________________

    Name and Designation: Shoko Noda, UN Resident Coordinator

    Date of Signing: ___________________________