**ANNEX**

| **VARIABLES** | **SUB NATIONAL ENTITY** |
| --- | --- |
| Puntland | ISWA | GIA | Hiran&MidS. | JSS | Banadir | Total |
| **JUSTICE** |
| **Knowledge of the presence of justice courts** |
| None | 1.2% | 5.6% | 0.0% | 1.2% | 0.0% | 0.4% | 1.2% |
| Formal Justice courts | 87.4% | 64.1% | 86.6% | 58.7% | 67.7% | 71.0% | 75.0% |
| Mobile courts | 9.0% | 4.4% | 1.4% | 17.0% | 7.3% | 3.4% | 6.2% |
| Police stations | 47.1% | 50.2% | 59.5% | 61.3% | 83.5% | 71.0% | 61.3% |
| Traditional Justice  | 50.0% | 31.8% | 15.5% | 54.3% | 34.5% | 22.5% | 34.3% |
| Religious justice (Islamic Sharia) | 42.4% | 13.6% | 6.9% | 21.6% | 22.6% | 5.2% | 19.9% |
| Other. Specify | 0.0% | 0.3% | 1.4% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| Don’t know | 0.5% | 3.6% | 1.5% | 2.4% | 1.4% | 1.5% | 1.5% |
| No response | 0.0% | 0.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| **Knowledge of the role of justice officials** |
| Very Low | 3.2% | 15.5% | 5.6% | 12.3% | 16.3% | 10.3% | 9.2% |
| Low | 16.1% | 6.6% | 19.2% | 30.1% | 27.3% | 13.8% | 16.1% |
| High | 16.7% | 19.3% | 33.3% | 28.1% | 34.7% | 11.4% | 18.1% |
| Very High | 64.0% | 58.6% | 41.9% | 29.5% | 21.6% | 64.5% | 56.7% |
| **Knowledge of rights and freedoms** |  |
| No response | 0.1% | 3.2% | 1.4% | 7.9% | 0.7% | 0.2% | 1.1% |
| No understanding | 5.9% | 31.1% | 12.2% | 11.1% | 20.2% | 5.7% | 10.5% |
| Limited understanding | 39.2% | 46.5% | 52.3% | 43.8% | 49.5% | 51.1% | 46.5% |
| Good understanding | 40.8% | 14.2% | 28.6% | 27.2% | 21.0% | 31.6% | 31.1% |
| Complete understanding | 13.9% | 5.0% | 5.6% | 10.0% | 8.6% | 11.4% | 10.8% |
| **Access to justice institutions** |  |
| No | 52.8% | 61.0% | 58.3% | 43.6% | 61.7% | 42.6% | 50.2% |
| Yes | 47.2% | 39.0% | 41.7% | 56.4% | 38.3% | 57.4% | 49.8% |
| **Access to justice institutions** |  |
| No response | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.7% | 0.4% | 0.3% |
| Do not know | 0.2% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.7% | 0.4% | 0.3% |
| Other. Specify | 0.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| Filing a case | 22.6% | 61.4% | 47.9% | 59.7% | 36.2% | 49.2% | 42.4% |
| Defending a case | 11.9% | 7.6% | 21.2% | 15.7% | 12.8% | 10.9% | 11.8% |
| Prosecuting a case | 7.7% | 1.8% | 10.0% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 2.6% | 4.2% |
| Arbitrating a case | 2.4% | 13.3% | 0.0% | 13.8% | 1.9% | 9.3% | 7.0% |
| Witness in a case | 19.2% | 6.4% | 0.0% | 9.0% | 21.8% | 17.0% | 15.7% |
| Listening to a case | 35.6% | 9.6% | 20.9% | 0.0% | 22.3% | 10.3% | 18.0% |
| **Types of disputes** |  |
| Formal Justice (going to the police and opening a case) | 1.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.5% |
| Going to a clan elder | 0.9% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.3% |
| Going to a religious authority | 0.2% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| **Access to Legal Aid and Lawyers** |
| Access  | 29.6% | 9.5% | 14.3% | 2.4% | 25.3% | 7.1% | 15.8% |
| **Integrity- Change convictions or severity of punishment** |
| No response | 0.1% | 1.4% | 0.0% | 1.5% | 0.6% | 0.2% | 0.4% |
| Don't Know | 1.0% | 13.2% | 10.7% | 17.4% | 36.1% | 2.4% | 7.4% |
| Yes | 49.3% | 55.8% | 37.9% | 68.7% | 15.9% | 39.1% | 43.8% |
| No | 49.6% | 29.6% | 51.4% | 12.5% | 47.4% | 58.3% | 48.4% |
| **Integrity-Bribe Payment** |
| No | 83.7% | 75.3% | 93.1% | 60.0% | 98.1% | 79.3% | 81.4% |
| Yes | 16.3% | 24.7% | 6.9% | 40.0% | 1.9% | 20.7% | 18.6% |
| **Dependability - Factors Dissuading Respondents from Taking a Case to a Formal Court** |
| Complicated procedure | 21.5% | 52.6% | 12.9% | 35.8% | 18.8% | 42.2% | 33.1% |
| Delays | 47.0% | 26.7% | 24.8% | 36.0% | 36.8% | 46.1% | 41.6% |
| Expenses | 24.1% | 9.0% | 36.4% | 10.9% | 3.4% | 8.2% | 14.4% |
| Distance | 20.8% | 10.9% | 7.2% | 20.9% | 1.9% | 13.5% | 14.5% |
| Lack of trust / No transparency | 28.2% | 29.3% | 13.2% | 33.9% | 4.0% | 20.7% | 22.8% |
| Discrimination | 7.7% | 14.8% | 0.0% | 17.7% | 0.0% | 5.2% | 7.0% |
| Lack of efficiency | 33.7% | 33.1% | 30.4% | 42.7% | 5.4% | 19.6% | 26.1% |
| Fear of Reprisals | 10.8% | 29.5% | 8.5% | 24.8% | 1.3% | 17.9% | 15.5% |
| Always take a case to Formal Court | 4.5% | 2.5% | 26.2% | 8.0% | 8.2% | 4.0% | 5.8% |
| Other. Specify | 0.7% | 0.4% | 2.9% | 0.0% | 3.5% | 0.0% | 0.7% |
| Don’t know | 0.6% | 6.1% | 2.8% | 2.3% | 31.3% | 1.9% | 4.5% |
| No response | 0.3% | 0.7% | 0.0% | 1.2% | 2.3% | 0.0% | 0.4% |
| **Dependability - Formal Justice Courts Are Fair** |
| No response | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.6% | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| Do not know | 0.6% | 6.1% | 1.5% | 3.0% | 3.9% | 0.2% | 1.5% |
| Strongly disagree | 13.4% | 27.0% | 4.3% | 18.2% | 2.0% | 6.1% | 10.9% |
| Somewhat disagree | 20.6% | 23.9% | 37.9% | 29.4% | 17.8% | 22.2% | 22.8% |
| Somewhat agree | 51.7% | 30.8% | 30.4% | 43.2% | 50.3% | 70.0% | 54.6% |
| Strongly agree | 13.8% | 12.2% | 25.9% | 6.2% | 25.3% | 1.5% | 10.0% |
| **Dependability-Formal justice courts are Enforceable** |
| No response | 0.0% | 0.4% | 0.0% | 1.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| Do not know | 0.1% | 4.4% | 1.4% | 2.8% | 11.2% | 0.6% | 2.0% |
| Strongly disagree | 3.2% | 18.3% | 1.4% | 10.4% | 0.0% | 2.8% | 4.8% |
| Somewhat disagree | 14.7% | 20.4% | 30.8% | 26.0% | 18.4% | 18.6% | 18.7% |
| Somewhat agree | 65.6% | 38.5% | 44.9% | 53.0% | 51.0% | 73.4% | 62.4% |
| Strongly agree | 16.4% | 18.0% | 21.5% | 6.6% | 19.5% | 4.6% | 12.0% |
| **Mutuality** |
| No response | 0.0% | 0.4% | 0.0% | 1.2% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| Do not know | 0.9% | 8.2% | 0.0% | 5.0% | 23.5% | 1.7% | 4.1% |
| Yes, there are actions I can take | 46.2% | 18.3% | 25.9% | 25.5% | 7.8% | 21.3% | 27.8% |
| Maybe, but that I am not aware of what to do | 33.9% | 29.0% | 37.9% | 57.0% | 46.7% | 44.2% | 40.0% |
| No, there are no actions that I can take | 19.1% | 44.1% | 36.2% | 11.3% | 21.9% | 32.8% | 28.0% |
| **Inclusivity-Ethnic** |
| No response | 0.0% | 0.3% | 0.0% | 1.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| Do not know | 0.1% | 1.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.9% | 0.0% | 0.5% |
| Strongly disagree | 14.5% | 5.5% | 1.4% | 21.5% | 3.5% | 5.7% | 8.8% |
| Somewhat disagree | 16.8% | 15.3% | 27.9% | 25.8% | 15.1% | 23.5% | 20.2% |
| Somewhat agree | 48.4% | 42.2% | 40.8% | 45.8% | 48.3% | 64.0% | 53.2% |
| Strongly agree | 20.2% | 35.2% | 30.0% | 5.5% | 29.2% | 6.8% | 17.2% |
| **Inclusivity-Minorities** |
| No response | 0.0% | 0.7% | 0.0% | 1.2% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| Do not know | 0.3% | 3.3% | 1.7% | 2.5% | 2.0% | 1.3% | 1.4% |
| Strongly disagree | 2.5% | 21.3% | 5.8% | 2.9% | 2.3% | 11.4% | 8.2% |
| Somewhat disagree | 18.5% | 11.7% | 21.8% | 31.5% | 15.3% | 8.5% | 14.5% |
| Somewhat agree | 59.8% | 47.0% | 54.5% | 55.1% | 62.6% | 71.6% | 62.6% |
| Strongly agree | 18.9% | 16.1% | 16.2% | 6.7% | 17.9% | 7.2% | 13.1% |
| **Inclusivity-women** |
| No response | 0.0% | 0.7% | 0.0% | 1.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| Do not know | 0.1% | 9.6% | 2.8% | 4.0% | 2.7% | 0.2% | 1.8% |
| Strongly disagree | 10.3% | 15.6% | 5.6% | 10.5% | 3.5% | 11.3% | 10.5% |
| Somewhat disagree | 15.3% | 17.7% | 17.9% | 27.3% | 12.5% | 9.8% | 14.0% |
| Somewhat agree | 55.5% | 38.3% | 53.4% | 51.6% | 59.2% | 69.2% | 58.8% |
| Strongly agree | 18.7% | 18.2% | 20.4% | 5.2% | 22.1% | 9.6% | 14.7% |
| **Overall Satisfaction** |
| No response | 0.0% | 0.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| Do not know | 0.1% | 3.2% | 1.4% | 1.8% | 3.3% | 0.0% | 0.9% |
| Strongly disagree | 4.5% | 19.0% | 2.9% | 17.7% | 0.6% | 3.4% | 6.1% |
| Somewhat disagree | 16.9% | 26.8% | 27.5% | 28.7% | 16.4% | 20.6% | 20.7% |
| Somewhat agree | 62.8% | 40.2% | 46.6% | 48.1% | 47.3% | 72.2% | 60.8% |
| Strongly agree | 15.7% | 10.0% | 21.6% | 3.6% | 32.4% | 3.8% | 11.5% |
| **Overall Functioning** |
| No response | 0.1% | 0.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.7% | 0.2% | 0.2% |
| Do not know | 1.3% | 7.4% | 0.0% | 6.8% | 13.2% | 3.8% | 4.2% |
| Overall, Justice system is functioning well | 31.0% | 11.7% | 30.4% | 11.7% | 37.0% | 26.4% | 26.4% |
| Justice system has limitations | 62.5% | 70.3% | 59.4% | 63.3% | 42.1% | 59.7% | 60.4% |
| Justice is not functioning at all | 5.1% | 9.9% | 10.3% | 18.3% | 7.0% | 10.0% | 8.8% |
| **Problems with Functioning** |
| Justice is delivered only in some cases | 24.5% | 37.2% | 68.70% | 47.00% | 16.3% | 32.4% | 32.6% |
| Justice is delivered only for some communities | 36.3% | 31.8% | 14.90% | 44.10% | 33.0% | 31.7% | 33.1% |
| Justice takes too long to be delivered | 55.3% | 31.0% | 20.30% | 56.00% | 50.1% | 44.4% | 45.6% |
| When justice is delivered by justice system, it is not properly enforced | 38.0% | 25.4% | 6.00% | 26.00% | 7.10% | 15.8% | 22.9% |
| Don't know | 2.30% | 11.4% | 0.00% | 4.90% | 28.6% | 7.40% | 7.50% |
| No response | 0.70% | 0.40% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 2.00% | 0.80% | 0.70% |
| **Commitment** |
| No response | 0.00% | 0.30% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.20% | 0.10% |
| Do not know | 1.00% | 3.60% | 1.40% | 1.50% | 2.00% | 1.10% | 1.50% |
| Strongly worsened | 1.40% | 5.00% | 2.80% | 3.40% | 0.00% | 0.90% | 1.70% |
| Somewhat worsened | 7.40% | 13.8% | 17.10% | 21.60% | 1.30% | 3.40% | 7.40% |
| Remained the same | 44.1% | 16.0% | 24.60% | 38.10% | 11.9% | 20.7% | 27.7% |
| Somewhat improved | 36.6% | 49.4% | 44.10% | 33.00% | 62.0% | 67.2% | 52.3% |
| Strongly improved | 9.40% | 11.9% | 10.10% | 2.40% | 22.8% | 6.50% | 9.40% |
| **Influencers** |
| Justice institutions | 50.0% | 36.2% | 56.70% | 31.50% | 50.7% | 39.8% | 43.8% |
| Family members | 42.3% | 57.6% | 43.60% | 50.60% | 36.3% | 56.8% | 49.7% |
| Friends | 26.5% | 58.0% | 28.60% | 50.10% | 39.1% | 45.6% | 40.0% |
| Clan elders | 42.0% | 37.0% | 33.30% | 68.40% | 41.1% | 46.4% | 44.2% |
| Religious leader/Mosque | 28.9% | 13.5% | 25.00% | 45.10% | 7.60% | 14.5% | 20.5% |
| TV/Radio channels | 7.40% | 8.30% | 2.80% | 2.40% | 8.40% | 1.30% | 4.70% |
| Newspapers | 1.50% | 2.50% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.60% | 0.80% | 1.10% |
| Local politicians | 16.3% | 13.3% | 4.30% | 3.60% | 11.3% | 5.40% | 9.90% |
| NGOs | 4.60% | 0.30% | 1.40% | 0.00% | 2.10% | 0.60% | 1.90% |
| Other. Specify | 0.10% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% |
| Do not know | 0.10% | 2.50% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 8.50% | 3.40% | 2.30% |
| No response | 0.00% | 0.30% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% |
|   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

| **VARIABLES** | **SUB NATIONAL ENTITY** |
| --- | --- |
| Puntland | ISWA | GIA | Hiran&MidS. | JSS | Banadir | Total |
| **POLICE SECTION** |
| **Knowledge of services provided**   |
| Protecting your area from crimes | 42.7% | 58.1% | 49.00% | 42.80% | 50.9% | 55.0% | 50.2% |
| Protecting your area from civil disputes | 41.1% | 48.6% | 52.60% | 63.10% | 59.8% | 49.1% | 48.6% |
| Patrolling | 36.2% | 25.1% | 50.80% | 32.70% | 48.0% | 39.8% | 37.9% |
| Informing population of danger | 18.1% | 9.30% | 21.90% | 38.90% | 23.9% | 27.2% | 22.6% |
| Investigating crimes/in accordance with the law | 38.9% | 22.8% | 43.40% | 33.00% | 38.3% | 22.1% | 30.4% |
| Investigating, arrest, confiscation, seizure, detention in accordance with the law | 37.0% | 16.1% | 38.00% | 22.20% | 15.4% | 8.60% | 21.0% |
| None of them | 1.00% | 1.60% | 0.00% | 1.20% | 0.90% | 0.20% | 0.70% |
| Don't Know | 0.50% | 2.10% | 1.40% | 10.70% | 8.80% | 3.80% | 3.30% |
| No response | 0.10% | 0.40% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.20% | 0.20% |
| **Visit to Police Station**   |
| No response | 0.10% | 0.70% | 0.00% | 1.30% | 0.00% | 0.80% | 0.50% |
| Yes | 61.1% | 41.2% | 47.10% | 55.80% | 41.5% | 54.4% | 53.5% |
| No | 38.8% | 58.0% | 52.90% | 42.90% | 58.5% | 44.8% | 46.0% |
| **Reason for visit**   |
| Filing a personal police complaint. | 33.2% | 57.5% | 30.60% | 70.70% | 36.5% | 47.1% | 43.2% |
| In connection to a police complaint filed by someone else | 19.4% | 28.5% | 27.40% | 26.60% | 33.1% | 23.2% | 23.4% |
| Because I was arrested | 18.8% | 17.5% | 14.70% | 7.90% | 16.4% | 7.30% | 13.1% |
| Visiting a friend/family member who was arrested | 48.1% | 19.8% | 33.80% | 16.60% | 42.5% | 27.6% | 34.5% |
| Other. Specify | 0.90% | 0.80% | 0.00% | 2.20% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.50% |
| Do not know | 0.10% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 1.50% | 0.40% | 0.30% |
| No response | 100.% | 100% | 100.% | 100.00% | 100.% | 100% | 100% |
| **Location of Police Institutions**   |
| No response | 0.00% | 0.30% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% |
| Do not know | 0.00% | 1.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 5.10% | 0.00% | 0.60% |
| 0-10 | 85.60% | 70.4% | 98.60% | 78.60% | 73.7% | 84.2% | 82.6% |
| 11-20. | 2.30% | 19.1% | 0.00% | 12.90% | 11.0% | 8.80% | 7.90% |
| 21-30 | 4.80% | 4.70% | 0.00% | 7.30% | 8.30% | 6.60% | 5.70% |
| 31-40 | 3.90% | 1.80% | 0.00% | 1.20% | 1.90% | 0.40% | 1.80% |
| Above 41 | 3.30% | 2.60% | 1.40% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 1.30% |
| **Presence of Police**  |
| No response | 0.00% | 0.00% | 1.40% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.20% | 0.20% |
| Do not know | 0.00% | 0.30% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 1.50% | 0.40% | 0.30% |
| Everyday | 33.40% | 22.9% | 21.10% | 44.70% | 34.1% | 42.2% | 35.7% |
| Several days a week | 32.20% | 31.0% | 15.50% | 18.20% | 24.6% | 25.9% | 27.2% |
| Once a week | 16.70% | 15.4% | 24.00% | 15.10% | 18.7% | 15.7% | 16.6% |
| Several times a month | 8.00% | 13.9% | 12.90% | 16.80% | 11.1% | 12.9% | 11.6% |
| Once a month | 4.80% | 9.00% | 11.70% | 4.30% | 2.70% | 1.50% | 4.20% |
| Several times a year | 1.20% | 2.90% | 7.50% | 0.00% | 0.70% | 1.30% | 1.70% |
| Once a year | 2.20% | 1.40% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 1.30% | 0.00% | 0.90% |
| More than once a year | 0.00% | 0.70% | 1.50% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.20% |
| Never | 1.40% | 2.50% | 4.40% | 0.90% | 5.20% | 0.00% | 1.40% |
| **Police Provide Assistance**   |
| Do not know | 0.30% | 1.50% | 2.90% | 4.10% | 8.20% | 1.00% | 1.80% |
| Yes, but rarely | 26.30% | 30.1% | 2.80% | 29.70% | 9.30% | 17.5% | 20.8% |
| Yes, sometimes | 54.60% | 45.0% | 33.30% | 54.50% | 43.7% | 49.3% | 49.3% |
| Yes, always | 15.40% | 17.8% | 59.50% | 9.10% | 37.5% | 28.6% | 24.7% |
| No, never | 3.30% | 5.70% | 1.50% | 2.70% | 1.30% | 3.60% | 3.40% |
| **Report a crime to the Police**  |
| No response | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 3.90% | 2.00% | 1.70% | 1.10% |
| Yes, I would this only in some circumstances | 35.30% | 54.7% | 32.20% | 32.50% | 30.3% | 30.1% | 34.7% |
| Yes, I would go only to report the crime | 49.80% | 26.2% | 42.10% | 40.00% | 33.3% | 52.1% | 45.6% |
| Yes, I would go to report and pursue a case | 11.60% | 12.2% | 16.90% | 5.00% | 25.4% | 14.4% | 13.8% |
| No, I would never do that | 3.40% | 6.90% | 8.70% | 18.70% | 9.10% | 1.70% | 4.80% |
| **Integrity-Bribe Payment**   |
| No response | 0.00% | 0.30% | 0.00% | 2.50% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.20% |
| Don’t know | 0.50% | 6.50% | 3.10% | 6.80% | 12.8% | 0.80% | 2.90% |
| Impossible | 7.90% | 26.3% | 16.00% | 2.50% | 16.9% | 10.4% | 11.9% |
| Very difficult | 13.10% | 5.60% | 27.70% | 10.80% | 20.1% | 11.1% | 12.7% |
| Somewhat difficult | 28.50% | 20.2% | 28.00% | 30.80% | 22.2% | 29.7% | 27.6% |
| Somewhat easy | 37.00% | 21.2% | 10.00% | 28.80% | 24.6% | 34.7% | 31.3% |
| Very easy | 13.00% | 20.0% | 15.30% | 17.70% | 3.40% | 13.2% | 13.5% |
| **Integrity-Police use of excessive force**  |
| No response | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.70% | 0.00% | 0.10% |
| Do not know | 0.10% | 1.10% | 4.20% | 3.70% | 7.40% | 0.40% | 1.40% |
| Strongly disagree | 13.00% | 28.5% | 33.80% | 6.80% | 13.9% | 6.90% | 13.2% |
| Somewhat disagree | 19.00% | 20.0% | 29.40% | 24.90% | 28.4% | 16.2% | 19.8% |
| Somewhat agree | 55.40% | 37.5% | 25.70% | 56.70% | 41.5% | 68.8% | 55.9% |
| Strongly agree | 12.40% | 12.9% | 6.90% | 7.80% | 8.00% | 7.70% | 9.70% |
| **Dependability**  |
| No response | 0.00% | 0.40% | 0.00% | 1.30% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.10% |
| Do not know | 0.00% | 3.60% | 2.90% | 7.70% | 15.2% | 0.20% | 2.40% |
| Strongly disagree | 3.10% | 19.7% | 2.80% | 6.20% | 1.30% | 3.80% | 5.20% |
| Somewhat disagree | 14.30% | 13.0% | 16.10% | 24.00% | 14.9% | 19.6% | 16.9% |
| Somewhat agree | 65.30% | 40.1% | 42.30% | 56.10% | 35.2% | 67.0% | 58.7% |
| Strongly agree | 17.30% | 23.3% | 35.90% | 4.60% | 33.4% | 9.40% | 16.6% |
| **Mutuality**  |
| No response | 0.00% | 0.30% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.20% | 0.10% |
| Do not know | 0.30% | 3.30% | 4.40% | 5.00% | 18.7% | 0.80% | 2.90% |
| Strongly disagree | 16.20% | 40.8% | 23.50% | 6.70% | 5.80% | 10.2% | 15.6% |
| Somewhat disagree | 17.30% | 14.4% | 17.80% | 14.70% | 18.0% | 14.4% | 15.8% |
| Somewhat agree | 52.60% | 31.7% | 41.60% | 63.50% | 46.2% | 68.3% | 55.8% |
| Strongly agree | 13.70% | 9.50% | 12.80% | 10.10% | 11.3% | 6.10% | 9.80% |
| **Inclusivity-Ethnicity**   |
| No response | 0.00% | 0.70% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.10% |
| Do not know | 0.10% | 8.60% | 4.30% | 2.40% | 3.50% | 0.40% | 1.90% |
| Strongly disagree | 8.20% | 22.3% | 10.10% | 4.10% | 33.1% | 13.1% | 13.7% |
| Somewhat disagree | 14.30% | 11.7% | 14.50% | 9.10% | 18.6% | 10.7% | 12.7% |
| Somewhat agree | 46.70% | 34.2% | 39.30% | 56.50% | 32.1% | 54.7% | 47.3% |
| Strongly agree | 30.70% | 22.5% | 31.80% | 27.90% | 12.7% | 21.1% | 24.4% |
| **Inclusivity-Nondiscrimination** |
| No response | 0.00% | 0.40% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% |
| Do not know | 0.20% | 8.40% | 0.00% | 3.10% | 5.40% | 0.80% | 2.00% |
| Strongly disagree | 6.60% | 15.9% | 2.80% | 14.40% | 4.00% | 7.50% | 8.00% |
| Somewhat disagree | 17.20% | 18.1% | 25.40% | 20.10% | 15.9% | 22.1% | 19.7% |
| Somewhat agree | 54.60% | 35.9% | 30.30% | 52.20% | 45.7% | 61.7% | 53.0% |
| Strongly agree | 21.30% | 21.2% | 41.60% | 10.30% | 29.0% | 7.80% | 17.2% |
| **Inclusivity-IDPs**   |
| No response | 0.00% | 1.10% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.20% | 0.20% |
| Do not know | 0.10% | 6.10% | 2.80% | 6.80% | 4.90% | 0.40% | 1.80% |
| Strongly disagree | 14.80% | 4.40% | 1.50% | 20.30% | 10.0% | 6.90% | 9.80% |
| Somewhat disagree | 13.20% | 11.6% | 13.20% | 27.70% | 13.7% | 11.5% | 13.3% |
| Somewhat agree | 50.40% | 34.2% | 32.00% | 40.90% | 38.9% | 65.2% | 51.8% |
| Strongly agree | 21.50% | 42.7% | 50.50% | 4.20% | 32.6% | 15.7% | 23.2% |
| **Inclusivity-Gender**   |
| No response | 0.00% | 0.80% | 0.00% | 2.70% | 0.60% | 0.00% | 0.30% |
| Do not know | 0.10% | 7.40% | 1.40% | 2.10% | 16.0% | 0.40% | 2.60% |
| Strongly disagree | 9.40% | 13.9% | 2.80% | 8.90% | 4.20% | 10.6% | 9.60% |
| Somewhat disagree | 12.30% | 13.3% | 10.40% | 20.70% | 19.7% | 8.90% | 12.1% |
| Somewhat agree | 57.30% | 40.9% | 52.40% | 56.50% | 40.6% | 72.2% | 59.5% |
| Strongly agree | 20.90% | 23.6% | 33.00% | 9.20% | 18.9% | 7.80% | 15.9% |
| **Inclusivity-Women**   |
| No response | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 2.70% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.20% |
| Do not know | 0.90% | 4.50% | 3.10% | 7.90% | 4.70% | 0.20% | 1.90% |
| Strongly disagree | 3.00% | 12.0% | 16.10% | 13.70% | 12.6% | 1.90% | 5.80% |
| Somewhat disagree | 5.90% | 10.5% | 6.00% | 7.50% | 10.6% | 1.90% | 5.30% |
| Somewhat agree | 50.10% | 41.6% | 40.20% | 43.90% | 41.6% | 59.8% | 51.3% |
| Strongly agree | 40.20% | 31.3% | 34.70% | 24.30% | 30.4% | 36.2% | 35.6% |
| **Inclusivity-Role of women**   |
| Receive complaints at the police station | 30.00% | 15.1% | 15.50% | 30.30% | 42.0% | 41.3% | 32.9% |
| Participate in investigations | 29.80% | 31.7% | 41.70% | 40.70% | 52.7% | 39.0% | 36.8% |
| Patrol | 18.30% | 9.10% | 21.10% | 30.60% | 13.6% | 33.0% | 23.5% |
| Be team leader / head of investigations | 13.60% | 12.4% | 36.20% | 28.90% | 16.4% | 12.9% | 15.6% |
| Participate to body search | 25.60% | 24.3% | 36.20% | 36.70% | 29.4% | 34.6% | 30.5% |
| Administrative works at the station | 27.70% | 18.6% | 24.30% | 17.60% | 12.8% | 15.8% | 20.0% |
| Support activities within the stations | 26.70% | 36.7% | 28.30% | 34.60% | 17.1% | 17.1% | 23.8% |
| Cleaning services | 35.90% | 39.2% | 36.10% | 18.00% | 27.5% | 16.1% | 26.8% |
| Dedicated tasks for files involving women only | 24.60% | 32.2% | 18.60% | 11.80% | 5.30% | 7.00% | 15.9% |
| Directing traffic | 1.40% | 3.40% | 2.80% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.90% |
| Other. Specify | 2.20% | 0.30% | 1.40% | 1.90% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.90% |
| Don't know | 0.70% | 5.10% | 10.30% | 8.70% | 4.70% | 2.30% | 3.20% |
| No response | 0.10% | 0.00% | 4.60% | 0.00% | 1.50% | 0.00% | 0.40% |
| **Overall Satisfaction**  |
| Do not know | 0.00% | 1.40% | 1.50% | 3.80% | 2.10% | 0.00% | 0.60% |
| Not satisfied at all | 4.60% | 15.5% | 1.40% | 16.30% | 1.30% | 0.40% | 4.40% |
| Somewhat not satisfied | 12.60% | 23.4% | 12.80% | 31.80% | 13.7% | 14.8% | 15.9% |
| Somewhat satisfied | 63.90% | 46.9% | 51.00% | 42.00% | 50.6% | 76.5% | 63.7% |
| Very satisfied | 18.90% | 12.8% | 33.30% | 6.10% | 32.2% | 8.30% | 15.3% |
| **Problems With the Police**   |
| No problem at all | 12.30% | 10.6% | 14.70% | 5.70% | 15.9% | 22.5% | 16.1% |
| The police functions well only for some situations | 33.50% | 44.2% | 26.20% | 54.80% | 31.2% | 35.1% | 36.0% |
| The police do their duty only for some communities | 22.90% | 13.1% | 20.00% | 37.40% | 24.4% | 20.7% | 21.8% |
| The police perform their duty only for some categories of people | 19.00% | 15.3% | 14.30% | 34.00% | 7.20% | 15.0% | 16.7% |
| Police is not efficient in solving problems. | 36.00% | 27.8% | 18.90% | 32.60% | 21.1% | 26.5% | 29.0% |
| The police in my area does not provide any services | 12.70% | 18.3% | 6.90% | 6.20% | 3.30% | 3.20% | 8.10% |
| Police is not present in my area | 5.60% | 0.60% | 12.80% | 1.30% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 2.50% |
| Other. Specify | 15.70% | 2.10% | 17.30% | 0.90% | 5.20% | 0.00% | 6.40% |
| Don't know | 1.90% | 10.6% | 18.70% | 6.50% | 20.3% | 5.90% | 7.20% |
| No response | 0.20% | 0.00% | 1.40% | 1.20% | 0.00% | 0.40% | 0.40% |
| **Trends**   |
| Do not know | 0.10% | 2.90% | 1.40% | 2.80% | 4.20% | 0.90% | 1.30% |
| Strongly worsened | 1.60% | 4.40% | 1.40% | 4.50% | 0.00% | 0.40% | 1.50% |
| Somewhat worsened | 6.80% | 13.9% | 14.20% | 19.40% | 1.30% | 1.90% | 6.40% |
| Remained the same | 38.60% | 19.0% | 14.80% | 47.20% | 13.4% | 17.6% | 25.3% |
| Somewhat improved | 43.30% | 49.9% | 50.50% | 24.90% | 58.7% | 73.7% | 56.5% |
| Strongly improved | 9.60% | 9.90% | 17.70% | 1.20% | 22.4% | 5.50% | 9.10% |
| **Public Influencers**   |
| Family members | 46.30% | 51.2% | 33.20% | 38.40% | 34.5% | 63.% | 51.3% |
| Friends | 31.40% | 56.9% | 21.40% | 52.80% | 34.5% | 58.6% | 45.8% |
| Clan elders | 51.90% | 46.6% | 54.80% | 79.60% | 45.9% | 44.0% | 49.5% |
| Religious leader/Mosque | 30.50% | 13.7% | 37.60% | 45.30% | 10.4% | 18.5% | 23.5% |
| TV/Radio channels | 11.20% | 18.9% | 4.20% | 3.80% | 14.8% | 6.30% | 9.70% |
| Newspapers | 2.60% | 10.8% | 1.70% | 6.40% | 1.30% | 2.50% | 3.50% |
| Local politicians | 36.50% | 19.0% | 32.20% | 16.30% | 25.6% | 6.50% | 20.6% |
| NGOs | 4.40% | 7.30% | 0.00% | 3.40% | 0.00% | 2.30% | 3.20% |
| Other. Specify | 0.00% | 0.00% | 1.40% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.10% |
| Do not know | 0.40% | 2.10% | 6.00% | 1.80% | 17.8% | 6.10% | 4.70% |
| No response | 0.10% | 0.80% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.70% | 0.20% | 0.20% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

| **VARIABLES**  | **SUB NATIONAL ENTITY** |
| --- | --- |
| Puntland | ISWA | GIA | Hiran&MidS. | JSS | Banadir | Total |
| **FEDERALIZATION SECTION** |
| **Knowledge of the federalization Process**   |
| No response | 0.00% | 0.40% | 0.00% | 2.80% | 0.00% | 0.20% | 0.30% |
| Not aware at all | 15.00% | 27.0% | 13.20% | 8.70% | 27.7% | 17.5% | 17.9% |
| Somewhat aware | 48.70% | 58.2% | 66.90% | 56.40% | 60.0% | 63.4% | 57.9% |
| Very aware | 36.30% | 14.4% | 20.00% | 32.10% | 12.3% | 18.9% | 23.9% |
| **Source of knowledge**   |
| Radio | 84.30% | 90.2% | 98.10% | 100.00% | 80.6% | 93.9% | 90.2% |
| Television | 82.50% | 42.7% | 23.30% | 58.50% | 59.2% | 75.0% | 68.8% |
| Newspaper or Print Media | 27.20% | 23.7% | 4.80% | 8.20% | 20.4% | 13.3% | 18.3% |
| Online sources | 38.20% | 12.1% | 10.20% | 23.00% | 17.9% | 13.9% | 21.9% |
| Other. Specify | 1.30% | 0.50% | 1.60% | 7.20% | 0.90% | 0.30% | 1.20% |
| Don’t know | 0.10% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.90% | 0.00% | 0.10% |
| No response | 0.00% | 0.50% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.10% |
| **Level of Information**   |
| Do not know | 0.50% | 1.30% | 0.00% | 1.30% | 1.80% | 0.00% | 0.50% |
| Very well informed | 31.00% | 11.3% | 11.50% | 27.00% | 11.5% | 14.1% | 19.6% |
| Informed | 41.90% | 41.6% | 18.10% | 36.00% | 14.3% | 23.2% | 30.7% |
| Somewhat informed | 24.40% | 34.1% | 58.90% | 35.70% | 41.3% | 60.9% | 43.6% |
| Not at all informed | 2.20% | 11.7% | 11.50% | 0.00% | 31.1% | 1.80% | 5.60% |
| **Need for federalization**   |
| No response | 0.00% | 0.50% | 0.00% | 1.60% | 1.00% | 0.30% | 0.30% |
| Don't know | 0.00% | 2.00% | 0.00% | 1.30% | 5.30% | 0.30% | 0.80% |
| Yes | 80.90% | 75.9% | 80.00% | 65.90% | 81.6% | 80.3% | 79.2% |
| No | 19.10% | 21.5% | 20.00% | 31.10% | 12.1% | 19.2% | 19.7% |
| **Need for Federalization-Positive**  |
| Better distribution of power | 61.00% | 48.5% | 47.30% | 60.40% | 37.5% | 60.1% | 56.8% |
| Better distribution of resources | 44.20% | 32.0% | 50.30% | 45.20% | 52.3% | 44.6% | 44.3% |
| Decision making closer to communities | 45.10% | 44.6% | 47.70% | 53.20% | 67.4% | 31.8% | 42.1% |
| Reduce conflict | 56.00% | 61.6% | 46.30% | 48.20% | 66.6% | 50.1% | 54.0% |
| Improve reconciliation | 55.10% | 43.7% | 38.30% | 30.90% | 40.0% | 37.0% | 43.3% |
| Other. Specify | 0.10% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% |
| Don’t know | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% |
| No response | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% |
| **Need for Federalization-Negative** |   |
| Increase conflict | 59.10% | 39.0% | 24.00% | 36.90% | 67.9% | 27.5% | 40.9% |
| Fears over distribution of power | 33.00% | 26.5% | 32.00% | 44.00% | 31.4% | 27.6% | 31.3% |
| Impact on decision making | 30.90% | 62.8% | 8.00% | 42.00% | 52.5% | 42.8% | 39.7% |
| Adversely affect distribution of resources | 74.90% | 82.1% | 41.60% | 57.30% | 47.5% | 35.9% | 55.8% |
| Other. Specify | 0.90% |  0.0% | 8.00% | 6.60% | 8.00% |  0.0% | 1.80% |
| Don't know | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 6.60% | 2.50% |
| No response | 0.00% | 0.00% | 26.30% | 12.80% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 2.90% |
| **Inclusivity**   |
| No response | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.30% | 0.10% |
| Don’t Know | 0.50% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 1.50% | 3.70% | 0.30% | 0.60% |
| Strongly disagree | 16.10% | 9.30% | 3.20% | 23.30% | 5.50% | 5.90% | 10.40% |
| Somewhat disagree | 15.50% | 10.0% | 23.10% | 27.90% | 11.1% | 13.8% | 15.2% |
| Somewhat agree | 54.60% | 58.4% | 50.70% | 42.40% | 39.4% | 66.3% | 57.4% |
| Strongly agree | 13.40% | 22.3% | 23.00% | 5.00% | 40.3% | 13.4% | 16.30% |
| **Inclusivity-Minorities**   |
| Don’t Know | 0.80% | 2.00% | 0.00% | 2.70% | 4.60% | 0.80% | 1.30% |
| Strongly disagree | 10.10% | 7.50% | 1.60% | 21.20% | 1.90% | 4.00% | 7.10% |
| Somewhat disagree | 16.70% | 12.60% | 18.40% | 24.00% | 4.60% | 18.10% | 16.50% |
| Somewhat agree | 55.70% | 39.10% | 47.90% | 43.40% | 43.80% | 67.60% | 56.50% |
| Strongly agree | 16.70% | 38.80% | 32.10% | 8.70% | 45.00% | 9.40% | 18.60% |
| **Overall Satisfaction**   |
| Don’t Know | 1.00% | 0.00% | 1.70% | 1.30% | 1.00% | 0.30% | 0.70% |
| Strongly disagree | 6.70% | 16.70% | 4.80% | 17.40% | 3.90% | 2.80% | 6.60% |
| Somewhat disagree | 19.80% | 9.40% | 17.00% | 25.00% | 8.10% | 7.70% | 13.30% |
| Somewhat agree | 55.50% | 45.70% | 44.90% | 47.90% | 59.00% | 80.30% | 63.30% |
| Strongly agree | 17.00% | 28.30% | 31.60% | 8.40% | 28.00% | 8.90% | 16.10% |
| **Problems with federalization**   |
| Complicated procedure | 26.10% | 57.20% | 21.10% | 39.70% | 16.10% | 34.90% | 32.50% |
| Delays | 41.00% | 37.70% | 17.00% | 46.10% | 34.30% | 42.00% | 39.50% |
| Expenses | 18.60% | 7.60% | 23.60% | 6.50% | 1.80% | 8.90% | 12.00% |
| Distance | 14.70% | 9.20% | 3.20% | 24.20% | 2.70% | 14.10% | 13.00% |
| Lack of trust / No transparency | 33.10% | 49.00% | 24.00% | 19.90% | 9.90% | 31.20% | 30.80% |
| Lack of Representativeness | 34.00% | 24.90% | 25.20% | 30.80% | 11.70% | 23.20% | 26.50% |
| Lack of Funds | 35.60% | 41.00% | 58.50% | 31.60% | 42.40% | 38.10% | 38.70% |
| Security | 26.60% | 26.10% | 24.80% | 31.70% | 11.60% | 21.20% | 23.50% |
| No problem at all | 2.70% | 1.50% | 8.10% | 2.50% | 6.50% | 4.70% | 4.00% |
| Other. Specify | 1.00% | 0.00% | 4.90% | 3.00% | 0.90% | 0.00% | 0.90% |
| Don’t know | 2.00% | 0.00% | 6.50% | 1.30% | 11.60% | 1.80% | 2.60% |
| No response | 0.10% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 1.50% | 2.90% | 0.50% | 0.50% |
| **Satisfaction with public services**   |
| No response | 0.00% | 0.40% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% |
| Don’t Know | 0.10% | 3.20% | 4.60% | 1.30% | 4.80% | 0.20% | 1.20% |
| Strongly disagree | 8.30% | 20.00% | 8.60% | 7.10% | 20.60% | 6.10% | 9.80% |
| Somewhat disagree | 8.70% | 17.30% | 20.70% | 26.20% | 9.10% | 15.20% | 13.90% |
| Somewhat agree | 54.30% | 36.30% | 47.70% | 61.30% | 34.90% | 72.60% | 57.80% |
| Strongly agree | 28.60% | 22.80% | 18.50% | 4.10% | 30.50% | 5.80% | 17.30% |
| **Participation in decision making**  |
| No response | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 1.30% | 0.00% | 0.80% | 0.40% |
| Don’t Know | 0.10% | 2.70% | 0.00% | 3.10% | 16.40% | 0.30% | 1.80% |
| Strongly disagree | 4.40% | 21.60% | 4.80% | 6.40% | 0.00% | 1.80% | 4.90% |
| Somewhat disagree | 9.30% | 23.10% | 20.10% | 25.30% | 7.20% | 7.70% | 11.60% |
| Somewhat agree | 64.90% | 37.60% | 49.80% | 56.10% | 49.50% | 76.00% | 63.90% |
| Strongly agree | 21.20% | 14.90% | 25.20% | 7.80% | 26.90% | 13.50% | 17.40% |
| **Trends**   |
| No response | 0.00% | 0.50% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% |
| Do not know | 1.00% | 1.50% | 1.60% | 6.10% | 1.80% | 0.30% | 1.20% |
| Strongly worsened | 2.00% | 3.10% | 0.00% | 2.30% | 0.00% | 0.60% | 1.30% |
| Somewhat worsened | 1.80% | 9.70% | 6.40% | 19.20% | 1.90% | 1.00% | 3.70% |
| Remained the same | 31.70% | 22.60% | 13.40% | 49.60% | 9.40% | 9.40% | 20.50% |
| Somewhat improved | 50.70% | 57.20% | 61.50% | 20.40% | 52.80% | 81.50% | 62.10% |
| Strongly improved | 12.80% | 5.30% | 17.10% | 2.50% | 34.20% | 7.30% | 11.10% |